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6	BEFORE THE HEARING EXAMINER FOR THE CITY OF MILL CREEK	
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8	RE: Harms Estate	FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF
9	Preliminary Plat/PAD	LAW AND FINAL DECISION
10	File No. PP 15-67	
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13	SUMMARY	
14	The applicant has requested approval of a 28-lot preliminary plat and planned area development ("PAD") located at located at 3601 Seattle Hill Road. Via PAD review, the applicant requests modifications to minimum lot area and setback standards set by the City's zoning code. The	
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16	preliminary plat and PAD are approved, including all requested modifications, subject to conditions.	
17	EXHIBITS	
18	EAHDIIS	
19	The following exhibits were admitted during the November 16, 2015 hearing:	
20	Exhibit 1: Staff Report, revised by staff during hearing, including attachments A-C and documents identified in Attachment D. Exhibit 2: Staff power point presentation	
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22	FINDINGS OF FACT	
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24	Procedural:	
25	1. <u>Applicant</u> . The applicant is Harbour Homes LLC.	
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- 2. <u>Hearing</u>. A hearing was held on the subject application on November 16, 2015 at 6:00 pm in the City of Mill Creek Council Chambers.
- 3. <u>Project Description</u>. The applicant has requested approval of a 28-lot preliminary plat and planned area development ("PAD") application, to be accessed from an existing stub-out road located on the east side of 35th Ave. SE at 149th Pl. SE. The proposal also includes separate tracts designed to accommodate drainage facilities, access to lots, wetlands, open space and roadway buffers. The project site is 7.13 acres in size and is currently developed with two single-family residences. The project site is located at 3601 Seattle Hill Road.

Through the PAD process the applicant requests modifications to minimum lot size and setback requirements. Proposed modifications to setbacks are as follows:

Front yard setbacks:

• 20 feet for the garage side of the lot and 10 feet on the non-garage side of corner lots (20 foot front yard setbacks required by MCMC 17.06.050).

Rear yard setbacks:

• 10 feet for Lots 1 and 2; 15 feet for Lots 3-28 (20 foot rear yard setbacks required by MCMC 17.06.050).

Side yard setbacks:

• 10 feet total; no side less than 5 feet (20 foot total side yard setbacks required by MCMC 17.06.050).

As to the PAD request to modify minimum lot size, the applicant requests lots ranging in size from 4,175 sq. ft. minimum to 9,248 square feet, with an average lot size of 5,209 square feet. Specific lot sizes are identified in the proposed preliminary plat map, Ex. 1(B). MCMC 17.06.040 requires a minimum lot size of 8,400 square feet for the proposal.

- 4. <u>Adequacy of Infrastructure</u>. The proposed preliminary plat/PAD provides for adequate and appropriate infrastructure. City public works and planning staff have reviewed the proposed infrastructure improvements associated with the project and have determined that if recommended conditions are implemented, the preliminary design of the proposal will meet City standards for infrastructure. All staff recommended conditions of approval have been adopted by this decision. Given that the City's development standards address all pertinent infrastructure needs created by the proposal and that there is no evidence or reasonable inference that any infrastructure may not be adequate or appropriate, the staff findings of compliance are sufficient to establish adequate and appropriate infrastructure, addressed in greater detail below:
- A. <u>Drainage</u>. Public works staff have reviewed the preliminary drainage design against the City's stormwater standards and found the design to be in compliance. Stormwater from the proposed development will be collected and conveyed in a closed system of catch basins and pipes into two underground vaults, which will provide both flow control and water quality treatment. The

outfall from the northern vault will be directed to Tract 998 and the southern vault will be connected to the Seattle Hill Road system, which will maintain pre-developed drainage patterns.

- B. <u>Transportation</u>. Off-site traffic impacts have been addressed through SEPA review. Impact fees have been assessed through SEPA to address proportionate share impacts to traffic facilities in the City as required by City Ordinance No. 2011-735 as well as unincorporated Snohomish County via an interlocal agreement. A traffic study submitted as part of the SEPA review established that the proposal will not violate adopted level of service standards. The developer is required to install improvements along the Seattle Hill Road frontage in accordance with MCMC 16.16.050. However, due to an upcoming planned road widening project by Snohomish County, these improvements will be limited to coordination of drainage facilities, as well as dedication of right-of-way and drainage easements as needed to Snohomish County on the final plat.
- C. <u>Parking</u>. The proposal provides parking throughout the site in garages, driveways, and on the public road where feasible. Per MCMC Section 17.27.020, Off-street Parking and Requirements, single-family dwellings shall have two spaces per dwelling unit. As proposed, each unit has four off-street parking spaces, two in the garage and two in the driveway.
- D. <u>Landscaping and Project Design (Chapter 17.34 MCMC)</u>. As required by City Code and included as a condition of approval, all proposed landscaping (except on private lots) is required to be submitted to the City's Design Review Board for review and approval for consistency with the Design Standards in MCMC Chapter 17.34 prior to Final Plat Approval.
- E. <u>Parks and Open Space</u>. Approval of the Preliminary Plat/Planned Area Development will increase the demand upon the City's park and recreation facilities by allowing the construction of a total of 28 single-family residential dwelling units. Therefore, to mitigate the project's impacts on park and recreation facilities, mitigation fees are required for the development of neighborhood parks and community parks. Mitigation fees to offset impacts to parks and recreation facilities are calculated in accordance with Resolution 2013-503.
 - MCMC 17.22.060 governs the City's open space requirements. For subdivisions, MCMC 17.22.060 only generally requires that the amount of open space must be proportional to the number of dwelling units. In the absence of precise standards and studies supporting the need for open space, the general requirements of MCMC 17.220.060 would be legally challenging to enforce on their own. If a municipality wishes to make a developer set aside land for park purposes, the municipality has the burden of proof in establishing the need for that park space. Failure to establish that need can create an unconstitutional taking of property without just compensation. See *Isla Verde Int'l Holdings v. City of Camas*, 146 Wn.2d 740 (2002). Even without these constitutional limitations, the open space provided by the applicant exceeds any

reasonable interpretation of the proportionality requirements of MCMC 17.22.060. The proposal provides approximately 15,000 square feet of common open space and 88,000 square feet of wetland and/or buffer native growth protection area and tree retention/preservation area. Tract 999 will be a storm drainage and open space area, which will include a play structure, picnic table and benches. All of this open space clearly provides for adequate and appropriate park and open space and also exceeds applicable permitting standards to constitute a public benefit under PAD review.

- F. <u>Fire Services</u>. The City of Mill Creek and Snohomish County Fire District No. 7 have executed an Interlocal Agreement for mitigation of development impacts on fire facilities/services. Mitigation fees are determined by the anticipated impact a development will have on Fire District No. 7 facilities. Based on the provisions of the agreement, the mitigation required is \$365 per equivalent development unit (EDU). Giving credit to one existing single family dwelling unit, the fire mitigation fees required by the agreement and imposed by the conditions of approval of this decision total \$9,855.00.
- G. <u>Schools</u>. The City of Mill Creek and the Everett School District have executed an Interlocal Agreement for mitigation of development impacts on district facilities. Mitigation fees are calculated per the Interlocal Agreement between the City and Everett School District. School impact fees imposed pursuant to the agreement total \$68,013.00 and are imposed as a condition of this decision. The proposal also assures safe walking conditions to and from schools, as all interior streets have sidewalks and these sidewalks connect to an exterior network of sidewalks that connect to the one school within walking distance as well as the school bus stop that will serve the development, located at the intersection of 149th Place SE an d35 Avenue SE.
- F. <u>Transit</u>. The proposal provides for adequate transit, to the extent that transit improvements can be legally required of the applicant, by connecting sidewalks to the surrounding sidewalk network, which enables safe pedestrian access to any transit stops within pedestrian distance from the project site.
- G. <u>Water and sewer</u>. Water and sewer will be provided by the Silver Lake Water and Sewer District, which has issued a certificate of water and sewer availability for the proposal.
- 5. Adverse Impacts. There are no adverse impacts associated with the proposal. The property is fully compatible with adjoining land uses. Property to the north and northwest and east is also zoned LDR and developed with single family homes. Properties to the west and southwest are zoned Neighborhood Business and property to the south is located in unincorporated Snohomish County and is also developed with low density residential development. As demonstrated at p. 5 of the staff report, the reduced lot sizes proposed via the PAD are still larger than the corresponding average and minimum lot sizes of nearby subdivisions within the LDR zone. Much of the perimeter of the proposed subdivision will be composed of open space and critical area tracts that will buffer adjoining uses and City landscaping standards will create additional buffering. As determined in

Finding of Fact No. 4, all demands upon infrastructure will be fully mitigated and stormwater impacts will be fully mitigated through compliance with the City's stormwater standards. The only critical areas on site are wetlands. Impacts to the wetlands have been fully mitigated through application of the City's critical area regulations, which have been implemented through preparation of a critical areas study, Ex. (1)(D)(12), and numerous conditions of approval recommended by staff that have been adopted by this decision.

- 6. <u>Public Benefit and Superior Design</u>. The requested PAD modifications and proposed PAD design provide for design that is superior to standard subdivision design and also provided for public benefits beyond those required of a standard subdivision for the following reasons:
 - The proposed reduced lot sizes are comparable to the nearby single-family developments. Smaller lot sizes have been permitted within the City of Mill Creek to encourage the provision of additional common and/or open space. Reduced lot sizes are necessary to meet density targets established in the Comprehensive Plan. (Supports PAD Purposes A, B, F, L¹)
 - Reduced lot size allows additional open space beyond the required 50-foot wide roadway buffer. Preservation of open space reduces impervious surface. The proposal provides approximately 15,000 square feet of common open space and 88,000 square feet of wetland and/or buffer native growth protection area and tree retention/preservation area. As determined in Finding of Fact No. 4, the open space proposed by the applicant significantly exceeds that which could be required of a standard subdivision. (Supports PAD Purposes B, C, I)
 - The tree preservation tract (Tract 998, the wetland, NGPA and tree retention tract) in the northeast corner of the site provides nearly 10,000 square feet of protected open space above and beyond the required critical area buffer and beyond what would be required if the plat were not reviewed as a Planned Area Development. Preservation of approximately 35-40 significant trees within Tract 998 protects a stand of trees that is an asset to the surrounding community and also retains the natural understory vegetation. (Supports PAD Purposes B, C, E, F, K)
 - Reduced setbacks allow flexibility in home type and design while maintaining 35% lot coverage. The requested building setback reductions are consistent with the approved setbacks in the adjacent neighborhoods. Reduced setbacks allow integration of new development similar to type and value of surrounding development. (Supports PAD Purposes A, D, F)

¹ The "PAD purposes" referenced in Finding of Fact No. 6 are citations to the purposes of the PAD ordinance enumerated in MCMC 16.12.020, which is quoted in the Conclusions of Law.

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• The proposed modifications further the goals and the implementation of the policies of the comprehensive land use plan, including meeting density targets for the land use zone and providing a roadway buffer consistent with the Plan's Streetscape Element. (Supports PAD Purpose L)

Conclusions of Law

- 1. <u>Authority</u>. MCMC 14.03.080(A)(2) provides that the examiner shall review and make final decisions on preliminary plat applications.
- 2. <u>Zoning/Comprehensive Plan Designations</u>. The Comprehensive Plan Designation and Zoning District are both Low Density Residential.
- 3. Review Criteria. The MCMC does not directly address what criteria must be applied by the hearing examiner for approval of a preliminary plat. However, MCMC 16.16.005 requires preliminary plats to be consistent with state subdivision standards regarding infrastructure improvements. Given that the state standard regarding improvements, specifically RCW 58.17.110, is a mandatory criterion for subdivision review, this decision will focus upon the criteria of MCMC 16.16.005 and RCW 58.17.110 for preliminary plat review. The MCMC also does not identify any review criteria for approval of PADs. However, MCMC 16.12.040 provides that PAD modifications may be approved "in the interest of the expressed purposes above". The purposes of a PAD are identified in MCMC 16.12.020. Consequently, the PAD review in this decision will focus upon whether requested modifications are in the interest of the purposes listed in MCMC 16.12.020. The plat and PAD applications are also found to be in conformance with the City's comprehensive plan as required by RCW 36.70A.120 for the reasons identified in the staff report All applicable MCMC criteria will be quoted in italics below and applied through corresponding conclusions of law.

SUBDIVISION CRITERIA

MCMC 16.16.005(A): No plat, binding site plan, short plat, or other development approval shall be granted without, as a condition of approval, making appropriate provisions for public improvements as elsewhere permitted or required by this code or state law.

RCW 58.17.110(2): A proposed subdivision and dedication shall not be approved unless the city, town, or county legislative body makes written findings that: (a) Appropriate provisions are made for the public health, safety, and general welfare and for such open spaces, drainage ways, streets or roads, alleys, other public ways, transit stops, potable water supplies, sanitary wastes, parks and recreation, playgrounds, schools and schoolgrounds and all other relevant facts, including sidewalks and other planning features that assure safe walking conditions for students who only walk to and from school; and (b) the public use and interest will be served by the platting of such subdivision and dedication. ...

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The proposed subdivision satisfies the state and City criteria quoted above. Appropriate provisions are made for the public health, safety and general welfare and the public use and interest will be served as required by RCW 58.17.110(2) since the subdivision doesn't create any significant adverse impacts as determined in Finding of Fact No. 5, provides for adequate infrastructure as determined in Finding of Fact No. 4 and allows for the reasonable development of the applicant's property. As determined in Finding of Fact No. 4, the proposal provides for appropriate provision of all of the specific infrastructure identified in RCW 58.17.110(2).

PAD CRITERIA

MCMC 16.12.040: All zoning and subdivision requirements may be modified in a planned area development in the interest of the expressed purposes above except:

- A. Permitted uses:
- B. Street setbacks on exterior streets in residential zones;
- C. Surveying standards; D. Engineering design and construction standards of public improvements but not including street right-of-way width; and
- E. Roadway buffer/cutting preserves consistent with the streetscape element of the comprehensive plan.
- MCMC 16.12.020: The purpose of this chapter includes but is not limited to the following:
- A. To allow for creative development equal to or superior to traditional lot-by-lot development.
- B. To preserve open space, natural vegetation, watercourses, wetlands, historic buildings and places, and other community values.
- C. To provide more efficient street and utility systems and retain existing vegetation by clustering buildings.
- D. To provide for a variety of housing types in one development with architectural design compatibility.
- E. To provide integrated landscape development. 19
 - F. To provide for the integration of new development into the existing community while protecting and preserving the values of the surrounding neighborhood.
 - G. To provide for the site planning and regulation of nonresidential sites not requiring a subdivision for development.
- H. To manage stormwater through a land development strategy that emphasizes conservation and use of on-site natural features integrated with engineered, small-scale hydrologic controls to more closely mimic predevelopment hydrologic conditions.
 - I. To minimize impervious surfaces and effective impervious surfaces.
 - J. To encourage infiltration as a preferred method of stormwater drainage, when feasible.
 - K. To encourage development of residential environments that are harmonious with on-site and offsite natural and built environments.
- L. To further the goals and the implementation of the policies of the comprehensive land use plan.

6. The developer may assign its rights and obligations under this development approval upon prior written notice to the City identifying the new entity and evidencing the transfer of obligations to the new entity.

Landscaping:

- 7. Landscaping plans for Tracts 996, 997, and 999 and the street trees shall be submitted to the Design Review Board for review and approval in accordance with MCMC Chapters 4.18 and 17.34.
- 8. The developer shall provide a secured landscape performance bond equal to 125 percent of the cost of installation (labor and materials), in accordance with MCMC Section 16.16.040. Said bond shall be posted prior to the issuance of the first building permit.
- 9. Once the developer has fulfilled the obligations of the landscape performance bond, the applicant shall enter into a two-year maintenance agreement for the approved and installed landscaping in accordance with MCMC Section 16.16.090.

Protection of Critical Areas:

- 10. A final critical areas report/wetland buffer mitigation plan shall be prepared in compliance with MCMC Chapter 18.06 and submitted to the City prior to approval of the civil engineering plans.
- 11. The wetlands and buffers shall be contained in separate tracts and shall be designated as Native Growth Protection Areas (NGPAs) on the face of the plat, and shall be recorded on all documents of title for all affected lots or land areas, pursuant to MCMC Section 18.06.830. Tract restrictions shall include:
- a. An assurance that native vegetation will be preserved for the purpose of preventing harm to property and the environment, including, but not limited to, controlling surface water runoff and erosion, maintaining slope stability, buffering, and protecting plants, fish, and animal habitat; and
- b. The right of the City to enforce the terms of the restrictions.
- 12. The edge of the wetland buffers shall be clearly staked and flagged. Site clearing shall not commence until the applicant has submitted written notice to the Department of Community and Economic Development that the buffer requirements of MCMC Sections 18.06.810 and 18.06.930 (E) have been met.

- 13. Prior to final plat approval, the boundary at the edge of the NGPAs shall be identified with permanent signs or markers every 100 feet to clearly indicate the location of the NGPA buffers, pursuant to MCMC Section 18.06.810.
- 14. The developer shall provide a secured wetland mitigation bond with the City equal to 125 percent of the cost of installation (labor and materials) for implementation of the Final Wetland Buffer Mitigation Plan. Said bond shall be posted prior to issuance of the first building permit.
- 15. A restriction shall be shown on the face of the Final Plat preserving all trees in Tracts 994, 996, and 998 and to the extent feasible in Tracts 997 and 999.
- 16. Pursuant to MCMC Section 15.10.045.A, barrier fencing shall be placed around the drip lines of the trees to be retained (including the wetland buffer) prior to commencing clearing and grading, and be maintained until construction is completed.
- 17. In accordance with MCMC Section 15.10.075.B, where trees designated to be retained are damaged, destroyed or removed during the construction of the proposed improvements, a penalty in the amount of \$1,000 may be assessed for each tree, and each tree shall be replaced at a 3:1 ratio.

Engineering and Site Work:

- 18. Grading, roadway, stormwater, and erosion control plans shall be approved by the City Engineer and Director of Community and Economic Development prior to any clearing or grading work on the site, MCMC Chapter 15.12.
- 19. All public improvement work shall be adequately guaranteed through an agreement and security mechanism acceptable to the City Attorney and City Engineer prior to beginning construction in accordance with MCMC Chapters 16.16 and 16.20.
- 20. The developer shall construct a new public roadway within the development for access to the proposed lots from the existing roadway stub on 149th Place SE. These public improvements shall consist of: (i) Full width of the street and sidewalk cross section with functional elements in accordance with Resolution 2003-338, including vertical concrete curb and gutter, parking on one side only, a five-foot wide concrete sidewalk connecting to the existing on 149th Place SE; and five-foot wide planter strip; (ii) Street lighting through Snohomish County PUD No. 1; (iv) Stormwater and drainage facilities; (v) Street trees and landscaping; (vi) Striping and signage; (vii) Dedication of public right-of-way and drainage easements as needed to the City of Mill Creek and Snohomish County on the Final Plat.

SEPA Mitigation:

- 21. The developer shall submit engineering design plans and documentation to address all required public and private drainage improvements. The approved stormwater system shall include the following elements and conditions per MCMC Chapter 15.14:
 - A. The applicant shall coordinate the design and construction of the stormwater system along Seattle Hill Road with Snohomish County Public Works for their future road improvement project.
 - B. Stormwater facilities that meet the requirements of the City of Mill Creek, the February 2005 edition of the Washington State Department of Ecology Stormwater Management Manual for Western Washington, and Appendix 1 of the City's Phase 2 NPDES Permit (dated as effective September 1, 2012).
 - C. A final stormwater drainage report signed and stamped by a licensed professional engineer shall be submitted to the City Engineer for review and approval.
 - D. The property owners shall be obligated to own, maintain and operate the stormwater system outside the public right-of-way to the satisfaction of the City Engineer.
 - E. Provisions shall be included with the Final Plat for maintenance of the stormwater system outside the public right-of-way, including, but not limited to, adequate access to maintenance locations, provisions and easements that allow the City to inspect and maintain the system at its discretion, and adequate provisions to ensure uninterrupted function of the facilities for the proposed development.
- 22. Dust and erosion shall be controlled by promptly covering exposed stockpiles, watering areas of soil disturbance, using a street sweeper on adjacent roads, and other Best Management Practices as directed by the City Engineer, MCMC Chapter 15.12.
- 23. All new and existing utilities within the project shall be placed underground in accordance with MCMC Section 17.22.110. The applicant shall be responsible for all costs associated with undergrounding the utilities. Appropriate easements or right-of-way for all utilities shall be provided by the applicant and shown on the face of the Final Plat.
- 24. The developer shall install a mailbox structure and covered stand for the proposed development in accordance with City standards. The location of the mailboxes shall be approved in writing by both the City and Post Office prior to installation.

25. The developer shall pay mitigation to the City of Mill Creek in the amount of \$81,000.00 for impacts to the City roadway system. Payment of traffic mitigation fees to the City of Mill

Creek is required prior to approval of the Final Plat.

- 26. In accordance with the Reciprocal Impact Mitigation Agreement between the City of Mill Creek and Snohomish County, proof of payment of traffic mitigation fees to Snohomish County totaling \$48,040.78 shall be provided to the City prior to approval of the Final Plat.
- 27. Pursuant to Chapter 17.48 MCMC, the developer shall pay neighborhood park mitigation fees to the City of Mill Creek in the amount of \$77,321.52 prior to approval of the Final Plat.
- 28. Pursuant to Chapter 17.48 MCMC, the developer shall pay community park mitigation fees to the City of Mill Creek in the amount of \$46,944.09 prior to approval of the Final Plat.
- 29. In accordance with the Interlocal Agreement between the City of Mill Creek and Snohomish County Fire District No. 7, the developer shall pay fire mitigation fees to the City of Mill Creek in the amount of \$9,855.00 prior to approval of the Final Plat.
- 30. In accordance with the Interlocal Agreement between the City of Mill Creek and the Everett School District, proof of payment of mitigation fees totaling \$68,013.00 shall be provided to the City prior to issuance of the first building permit.

Public Services:

- 31. The developer shall ensure adequate fire flow/hydrants and 4" STORTZ adaptors on all hydrants.
- 32. The developer shall ensure floor plans that allow for secondary egress (windows) from rooms on either the front or rear of the structure.
- 33. The developer shall ensure parking is only allowed on one side of the road and is clearly marked with signage.
- 34. Parking shall be prohibited on the road corners, in the cul-de-sac, and in Tract 995, the 20 foot wide shared driveway tract for Lots 14-18. Curbs shall be clearly marked and "No Parking" signage shall be installed prior to Final Plat approval.
- 35. The following improvements shall be installed for the Silver Lake Water and Sewer District: (i) The developer shall construct a dry 8" diameter sewer extension line with a minimum slope of 1% from the plat sewer line between lots 15 and 16 to the Tri-Way Grange property located to the southwest of the proposed plat; (ii) The developer shall construct sewer mains to connect to the existing sewer line along the eastern side of the property; (iii) The developer shall construct a new water main to connect to the existing water main in Seattle Hill Road; and (iv) The developer shall grant appropriate 15-foot wide water and sewer easements on the face of the Final Plat after confirming the locations with Silver Lake Water and Sewer District.

DATED this 2nd day of December, 2015. City of Mill Creek **Hearing Examiner Appeal Right and Valuation Notices** MCMC 14.03.030(4) provides that the final decision of the hearing examiner is subject to appeal to the Mill Creek City Council. RMC 14.11.030 requires appeals of the hearing examiner's decision to be filed within fifteen days from the date of the hearing examiner's decision. Appeal requirements are governed by Chapter 14.11 MCMC. Affected property owners may request a change in valuation for property tax purposes notwithstanding any program of revaluation.